

- Read the article below and summarize it in your own words as far as possible in English.
- Suggested length: 90-110 words
- Write your summary in the space provided on your answer sheet. Any writing outside the space will not be graded.

Defense expenditure is a critical component of national budgets, as governments allocate funds to ensure the security and sovereignty of their nations. In countries like the United States, China, and India, billions of dollars are directed toward maintaining and enhancing military capabilities. These expenditures cover areas such as advanced weaponry, infrastructure development, personnel salaries, and technological research. Proponents argue that investing in defense is essential for deterring potential threats and maintaining global stability. However, critics highlight the immense financial burden these budgets impose, especially in nations grappling with economic inequality and insufficient funding for social services.

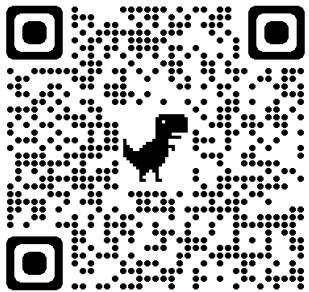
One significant concern about high defense spending is the opportunity cost associated with it. Money directed toward military budgets often comes at the expense of other critical sectors, such as education, healthcare, and infrastructure. For instance, while the United States spends more on defense than any other nation, it faces challenges in providing affordable healthcare and addressing homelessness. Additionally, excessive defense spending can fuel arms races, increasing geopolitical tensions and diverting resources from addressing pressing global issues like climate change and poverty. These concerns raise questions about the balance between ensuring national security and promoting overall societal well-being.

To address these challenges, governments must adopt a more balanced approach to defense expenditure. One solution is increasing transparency and accountability in military budgets to ensure funds are allocated effectively. Additionally, international cooperation through agreements like arms reduction treaties can help lower the need for excessive spending. Investing in non-military solutions, such as diplomacy and conflict prevention, can also reduce long-term security threats. By reallocating resources toward sustainable development and peaceful solutions, nations can achieve a more equitable distribution of funds while still maintaining security.

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I see!



TOEIC & 英検 words

English Summary

Write your English Summary in the space below. (Suggested length: 90-110 words)

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